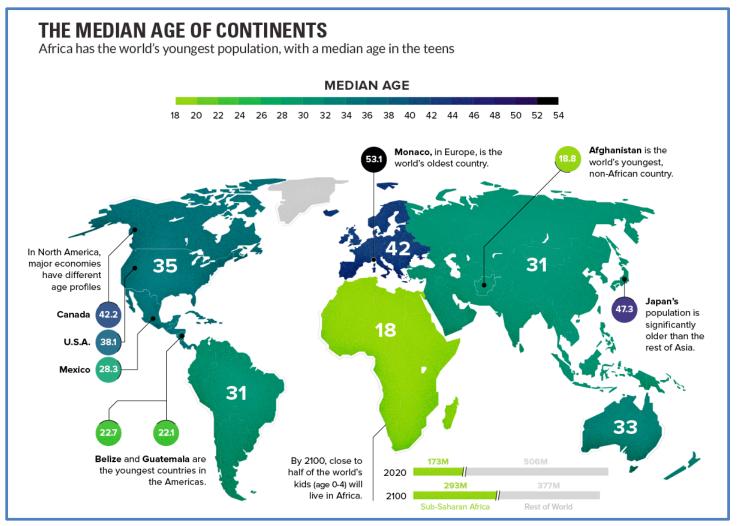


# Livable Orlando: An Age-Friendly Initiative

CNU Orlando – Rethinking the City as Age-Friendly January 28, 2020



Presented by Paul S. Lewis, FAICP

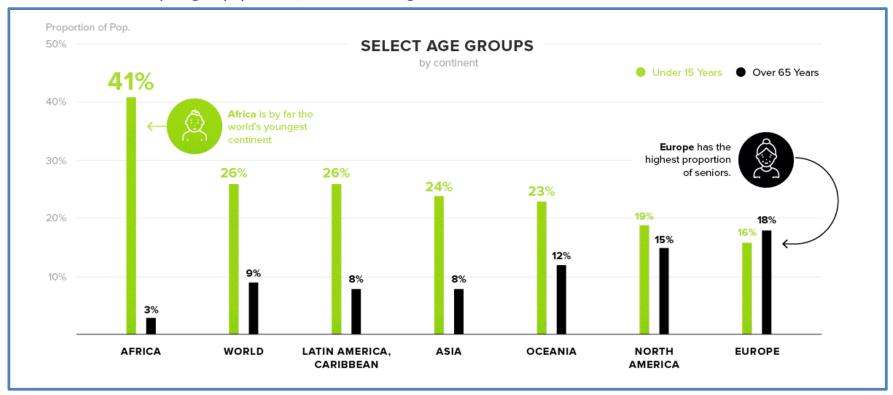




Source: VisualCapitalist.com – February 2019 (CIA World Factbook, Gates Notes, Statista)

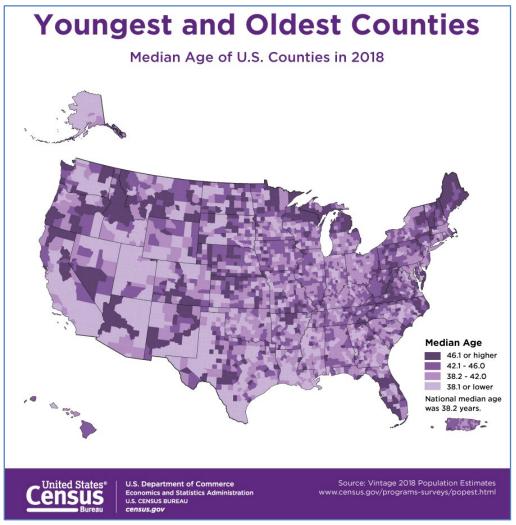
### THE MEDIAN AGE OF CONTINENTS

Africa has the world's youngest population, with a median age in the teens



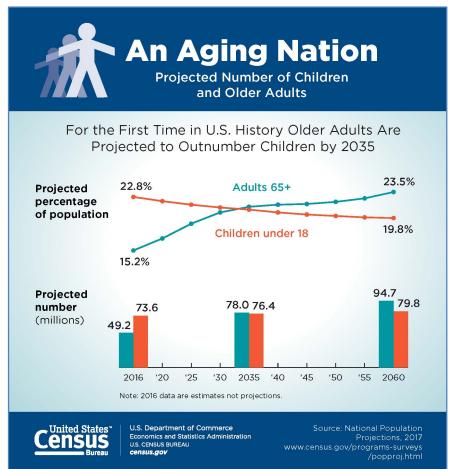
Source: VisualCapitalist.com – February 2019 (CIA World Factbook, Gates Notes, Statista)

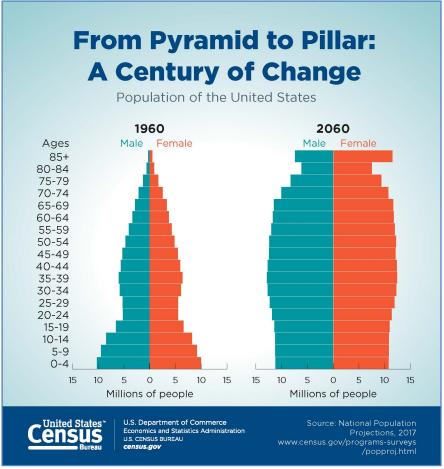




- The population of the United States is rapidly aging.
- By 2030, one of every five people in the U.S. will be 65 or older.
- Orlando is actually on the lower end in terms of Median Age (33.9).



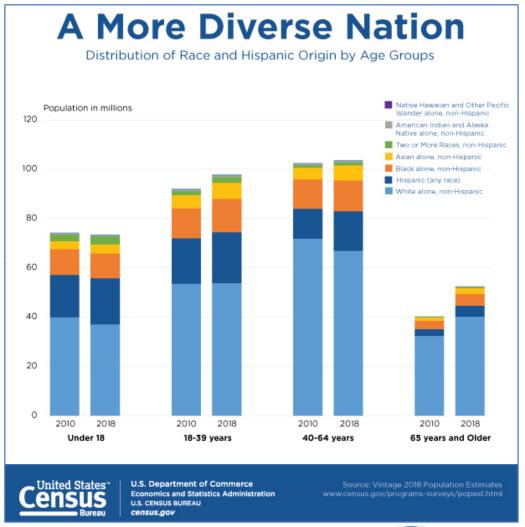




By 2035, the number of adults older than 65 will be greater than the number of children under 18.

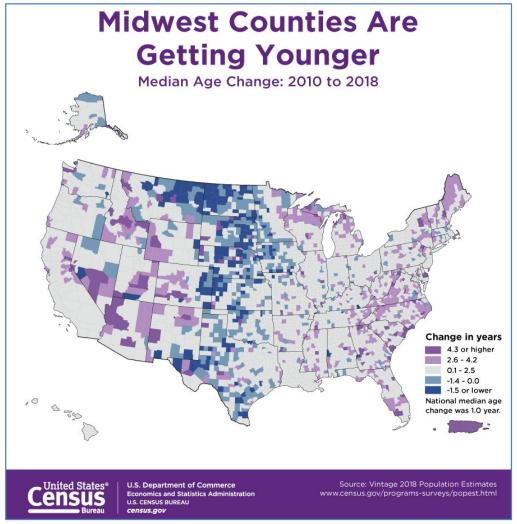
ORLANDO

AGE-FRIENDLY
COMMUNITY



- We are becoming a more diverse nation in every age group.
- In percentage terms, the highest growth has been in the Hispanic population.





- The Median Age in some areas of the country are actually declining.
- Florida and Orange County are growing in terms of Median Age.





#### 2018 Profile of Older Floridians

#### Florida Demographic Profile

The demographics section presents the population characteristics of those age 60 and older and examines traits about older Floridians, such as the number of veterans, voters, and drivers.

Age Category	Value	Percent
All Ages	20,840,568	100%
Under 18	4,178,384	20%
Under 60	15,262,987	73%
18-59	11,084,603	53%
60+	5,512,586	26%
65+	4,134,536	20%
70+	2,897,458	14%
75+	1,863,667	9%
80+	1,091,201	5%
85+	562,037	3%
Source: BEBR, 2019		

Gender	Value	Percent
Male	2,503,774	45%
Female	3,008,812	55%
Source: BEBR, 2019		

Living Alone	Value	Percent
Male Living Alone	388,649	34%
Female Living Alone	753,165	66%
E ACID 2012 16 ACE		

Educational Attainment (65+)	Value	Percent
Less than High School	622,205	15%
High School Diploma	1,222,176	30%
Some College, No Degree	770,277	19%
Associates Degree or Higher	1,312,231	32%
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS		

Marital Status	Male	Female
Never Married	131,350	140,444
Percentage Never Married	6%	5%
Married	1,609,505	1,347,405
Percentage Married	71%	49%
Widowed	218,130	808,155
Percentage Widowed	10%	29%
Divorced	322,145	462,610
Percentage Divorced	14%	17%
Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS		

Race and Ethnicity	Value	Percent
White	4,798,088	87%
Black	589,669	11%
Other Minorities	124,829	2%
Total Hispanic	872,100	16%
White Hispanic	813,849	15%
Non-White Hispanic	58,251	1%
Total Non-Hispanic	4,640,486	84%
Total Minority	1,711,427	31%
Source: BEBR, 2019		

Driver License Holders	Value Perc	ent
Drivers	5,028,482 3	0%
	114 - 11111 2010	

Registered Voters	Value	Percent
Registered Voters	4,974,432	35%
Source: Florida Department of State, 2018		

Veterans	Value	Percent
Age 45-64	471,082	32%
Age 65-84	616,816	41%
Age 85+	153,731	10%
Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs		

Grandparents	Value	Percent
Living With Grandchildren	265,690	5%
Grandparent Responsible for Grandchildren	65,475	1%
Grandparent Not Responsible for Grandchildren	200,190	4%
Not Living With Grandchildren	4,683,055	85%
Grandchildren are defined as being under the age of 18.		
Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS		

English Proficiency	Value	Percent
With Limited English Proficiency	425,506	8%



#### 2018 Profile of Older Floridians

#### Orange County Demographic Profile

The demographics section presents the population characteristics of those age 60 and older and examines traits about older Floridians, such as the number of veterans, voters, and drivers.

Age Category	Value	Percent
All Ages	1,349,597	100%
Under 18	312,132	23%
Under 60	1,120,702	83%
18-59	808,570	60%
60+	228,895	17%
65+	159,240	12%
70+	103,824	8%
75+	63,619	5%
80+	36,855	3%
85+	18,811	1%
Source: BEBR, 2019		

Value	Percent
102,335	45%
126,560	55%
	102,335

Living Alone	Value	Percent
Male Living Alone	13,290	33%
Female Living Alone	26,865	67%
Causes, ACID 2012 16 ACC	17.5	

Educational Attainment (65+)	Value	Percer
Less than High School	29,269	189
High School Diploma	41,892	269
Some College, No Degree	24,679	159
Associates Degree or Higher	47,928	309
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS		

Marital Status	Male	Female
Never Married	5,250	6,855
Percentage Never Married	6%	6%
Married	62,210	49,465
Percentage Married	71%	46%
Widowed	6,505	31,000
Percentage Widowed	7%	29%
Divorced	13,205	20,995
Percentage Divorced	15%	19%
Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS		

Race and Ethnicity	Value	Percent
White	171,707	75%
Black	43,762	19%
Other Minorities	13,426	6%
Total Hispanic	53,712	23%
White Hispanic	48,097	21%
Non-White Hispanic	5,615	2%
Total Non-Hispanic	175,183	77%
Total Minority	124,326	54%
Source: BEBR 2019		

Value	Percent
211,009	20%
	211,009

Registered Voters	Value F	ercent
Registered Voters	213,098	25%
Source: Florida Department of State, 2018		

Veterans	Value	Percent
Age 45-64	25,400	38%
Age 65-84	21,391	32%
Age 85+	4,153	6%
Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs		

Grandparents	Value	Percent
Living With Grandchildren	16,075	7%
Grandparent Responsible for Grandchildren	3,390	1%
Grandparent Not Responsible for Grandchildren	12,685	6%
Not Living With Grandchildren	175,455	77%
Grandchildren are defined as being under the age of 18.		

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Note: The American Community Survey (ACS) requires a minimum of 50 cases in a geographic area and therefore a value of 0 may denote fewer than

English Proficiency	Value	Percent
With Limited English Proficiency	22,315	10%
C ACID 2012 15 ACC		

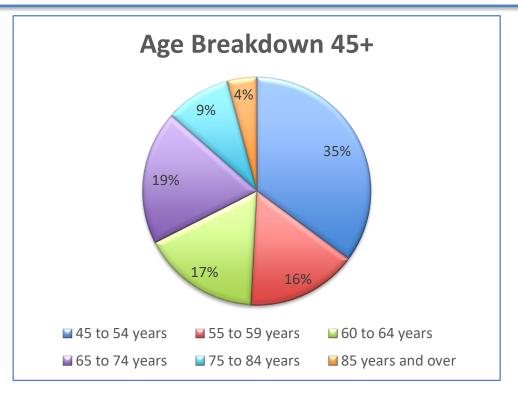
20% of Florida's Population is 65+ 12% of Orange County's Population is 65+



50 seniors in a region.

AGE-FRIENDLY

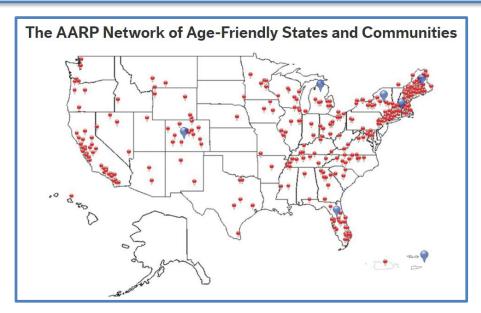
	2018 Estimate	Percent
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	285,705	(x)
Male	132,334	46.3%
Female	153,371	53.7%
Under 5 years	19,493	6.8%
5 to 9 years	14,688	5.1%
10 to 14 years	13,518	4.7%
15 to 19 years	13,108	4.6%
20 to 24 years	18,909	6.6%
25 to 34 years	69,245	24.2%
35 to 44 years	40,880	14.3%
45 to 54 years	33,716	11.8%
55 to 59 years	15,031	5.3%
60 to 64 years	15,963	5.6%
65 to 74 years	18,221	6.4%
75 to 84 years	8,905	3.1%
85 years and over	4,028	1.4%
Median age (years)	33.9	(X)
65 years and over	31,154	10.9%
18 years and over	228,787	(X)
Male	104,581	45.7%
Female	124,206	54.3%
65 years and over	31,154	(X)
Male	12,917	41.5%
Female	18,237	58.5%



### By the Numbers

- 95,864 over 45 years of age (33.6%)
- 62,148 over 55 years of age (21.8%)
- 31,154 over 65 years of age (10.9%)
- The percentage of seniors in the City of Orlando (those aged 65+) has increased from 8.8% in 2010 to 10.9% in 2018.

# AARP Age-Friendly Communities



The AARP Network of Age-Friendly States and Communities is the United States affiliate of the World Health Organization's Age-Friendly Cities and Communities Program, an international effort launched in 2006 to help cities prepare for rapid population aging and the parallel trend of urbanization.

- The program has participating communities in more than 20 nations, as well as 10 affiliates representing more than 1,000 communities.
- As of January 2020, there are six states, one territory, and over 440 communities participating in the network.
- In the U.S., nearly 100 million people live in a town, city, county, territory, or state that has enrolled in the network.
- Joining the network is the beginning of the process, not the end!



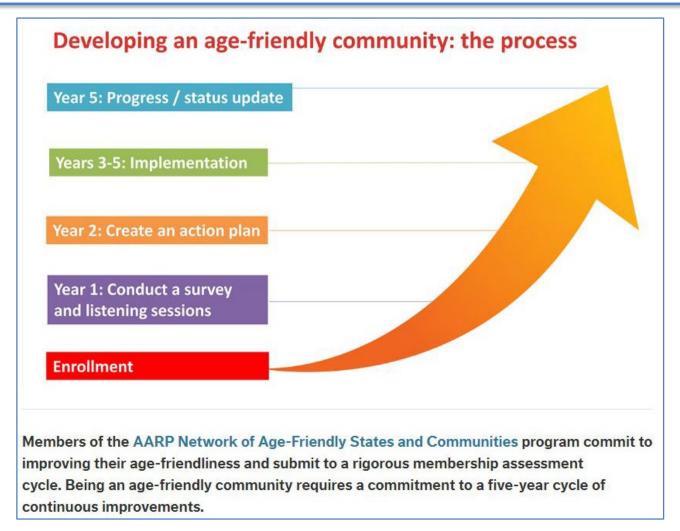
# AARP Age-Friendly Communities

On October 28, 2019, the City of Orlando joined the AARP Network of Age-Friendly Communities. As a member of the network, we have committed to conducting a community assessment to determine our city's age-friendliness, to develop an action plan based on its findings and implement age-friendly initiatives.

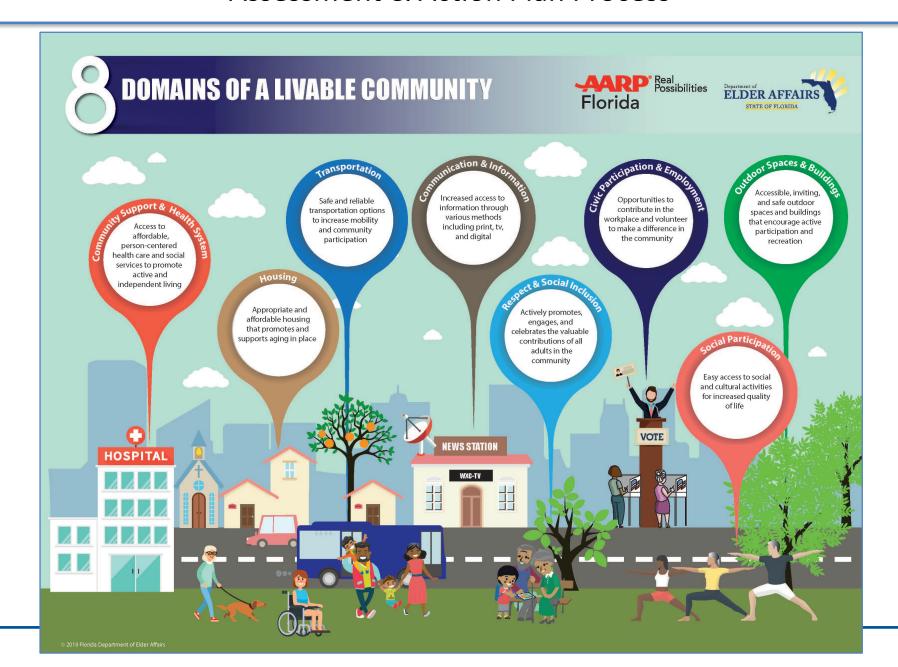


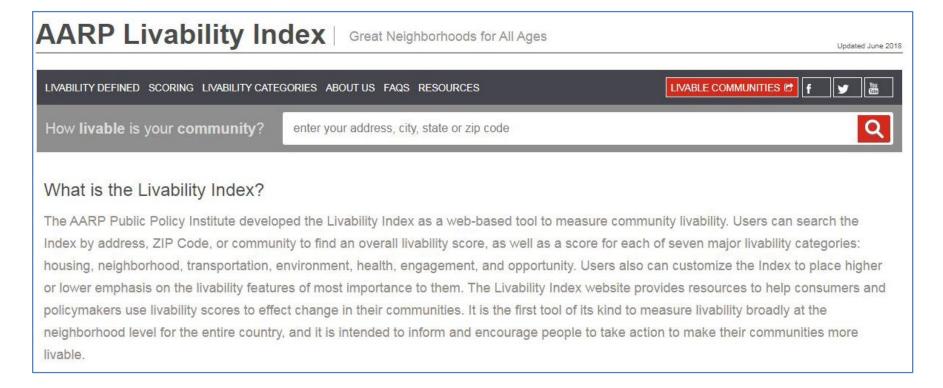
Mayor Buddy Dyer, Commissioner Robert Stuart (District 3), State House Representative Anna Eskamani (District 47), Jeanne Curtin (Florida Department of Elder Affairs Director of Livable Communities), Jeff Johnson (AARP Florida State Director), and members of the Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging (Mayor Beardall Senior Center).







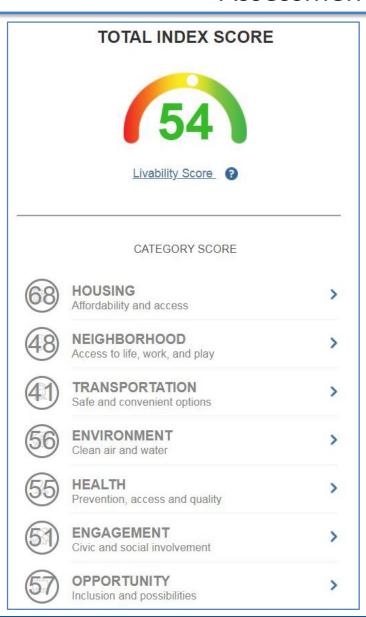




### Please visit the following link on the AARP website:

https://livabilityindex.aarp.org/



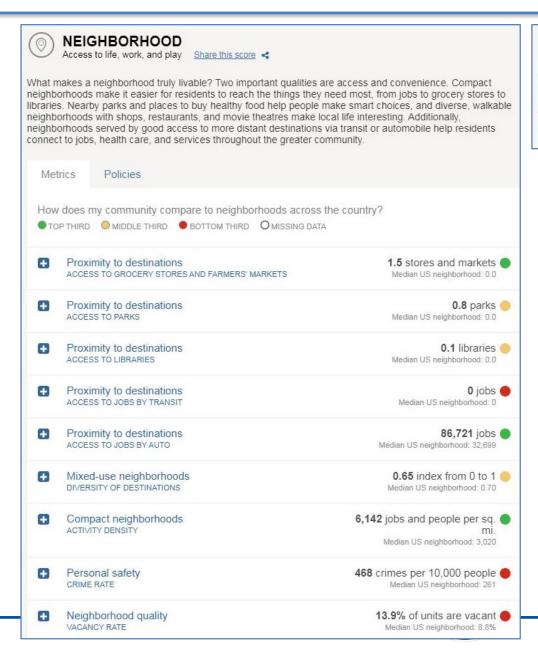


#### How are Livability Scores Determined?

- The Livability Index assesses seven broad categories of community livability, including housing, neighborhood, transportation, environment, health, engagement, and opportunity.
- AARP draws from more than 50 unique sources of data, including 40 metrics and 20 policies.
- While metrics measure how livable communities are in the present, policies measure how they might become over time.
- Metric values and policy points within each category are combined to create the category score. Each metric receives equal weight.
- Those category scores are then averaged to create a location's total livability score.
- Communities are compared to one another, so the average community gets a score of 50.
- Cities receive a score based on the average scores of neighborhoods within their boundaries. Most communities have a range of more- or less-livable neighborhoods, but for a community to get a high score, neighborhoods throughout it need to score well. This makes it even more challenging for a city to get a high score the more neighborhoods there are within a given boundary, the less likely it will be that all of them have high scores.





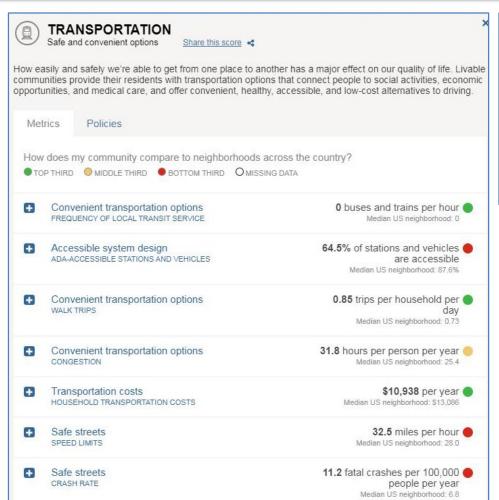




#### What All Goes Into the Neighborhood Category?

What makes a neighborhood truly livable? Two qualities are most important: access and convenience. Compact neighborhoods make it easier for residents to conveniently reach things they most need, from jobs to grocery stores, libraries to parks. AARP measures whether several amenities are within one-half mile of the neighborhood boundary, not whether they exist at all in the community. Downtown neighborhoods laid out on a compact grid of streets will typically score higher than suburban neighborhoods that spread out over a greater distance with fewer nearby destinations.

Orlando's Score = 48



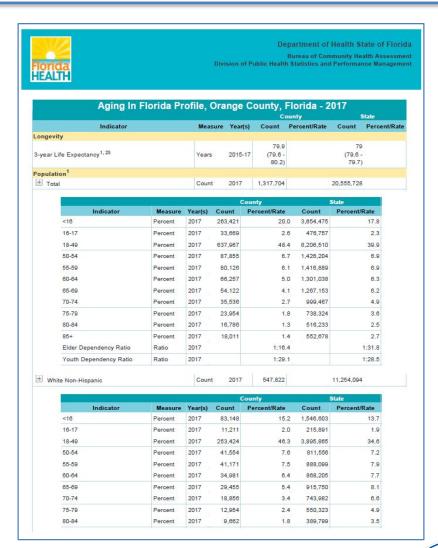


#### What All Goes Into the Transportation Category?

Livable communities provide their residents with transportation options that offer convenient, healthy, and low-cost alternatives to driving that are accessible to all. Some urban communities thought to be doing incredibly well on transportation may not necessarily see that translated in their Transportation score. Their streets may be clogged with traffic or the local transit provider may not report data on the frequency of local transit service (or that service may not have frequent enough service).

Orlando's Score = 41







The 500 Cities project is a collaboration between CDC, the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, and the CDC Foundation. The purpose of the 500 Cities Project is to provide city- and census tract-level small area estimates for chronic disease risk factors, health outcomes, and clinical preventive service use for the largest 500 cities in the United States. These small area estimates will allow cities and local health departments to better understand the burden and geographic distribution of health-related variables in their jurisdictions, and assist them in planning public health interventions. See bottom of page for the note for data users. Learn more about the 500 Cities Project.

### Other Sources of Data & Analysis:

- Florida Department of Elder Affairs Documents
- Senior Resource Alliance Documents
- Community Health Improvement Plan (CHIP)
- City of Orlando Documents
- ICMA Planning for All Ages Survey
- FPR Master Plan Survey
- Livability/Age-Friendly Orlando Survey
- Table Talks Data
- AARP Livability Index



### How's It Going So Far?

- Survey has been "live" since October 28, 2019.
- Based on the City's resident population of 291,800, we are hoping to receive at least 800 responses from people 45+, and 1,000+ overall.
- As of January 21, 2020, we have received a total of 623 on-line survey responses.
- Of those, 521 were completed by people 45+ in age.
- Our sample so far isn't representative of our overall population at 90% White, 91% Non-Hispanic, and 85% homeowners. We are also skewing higher income which makes sense considering these results are only for on-line survey responses.
- We have not yet done the data entry for any of our paper surveys, which have been distributed to our recreation centers with senior programs, including Beardall, College Park, Dr. James. R. Smith, Engelwood, Northwest, and L. Claudia Allen.



The City of Orlando invites you to take our Age-Friendly Community Survey

All residents age 45+ are encouraged to take this comprehensive survey to tell us how we can make Orlando a more livable and age-friendly city.

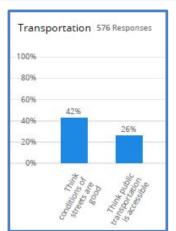
To take the survey and get more information, visit **orlando.gov/agefriendly**.

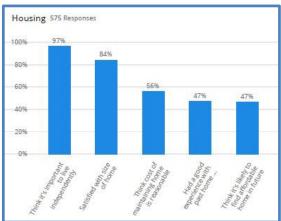
3281132789<sup>32824</sup>32812 32814328043<sup>2839</sup> 32808**3280**332822<sup>32809</sup> 32807**32801**32806<sup>32805</sup> 3281932829<sup>3283232835</sup>

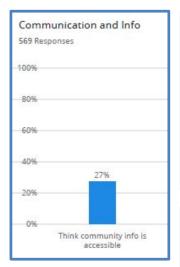


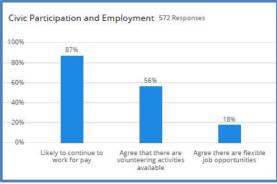
### What Are We Seeing So Far?

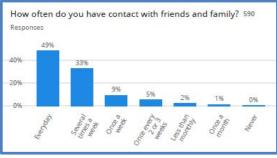
- Transportation and dissemination of community information are very important to respondents, and ranked very low most people drive themselves (57%), and only 26% think public transit is accessible. 27% think community information is accessible.
- 97% of respondents think it's important to live independently as they age, and the two factors they worry about most are a lack of public transportation and housing affordability. Less than half (47%) think it's likely they'll be able to find an affordable home in the future.
- In regards to civic participation and employment, 87% said they are likely to continue to work for pay, but only 18% agree that there are flexible job opportunities.
- On the issue of social isolation, 77% of respondents said they feel connected to others, and a plurality of 82% said they have contact with friends and family at least several times a week (49% everyday and 33% several times a week).











### Why Do You Think Community Information Is Not Accessible?

"If they have difficulty leaving their homes, they only have traditional modes of communication (TV, radio, newspaper). Most people don't receive local papers at their home. Usually people use TV and radio for entertainment, and may overlook any community information that appears there. TV news is fast-paced and doesn't really spend a lot of time on community information for seniors. The internet is an option, but those who are low-income may not have internet. Many seniors are not internet savvy either. They could call, but today there are no phone books (only internet directories) and if they have not phone or don't know how to navigate a smart phone, they may have a hard time pinpointing and reaching out to organizations that provide information."

#### What Type Of Information Do You Think Needs To Be More Accessible?

- "1. The type of services and how to access those services. 2. Community events (arts, entertainment, sports, etc.).
- 3. Situations relating to crime and personal safety. 4. Need to know and good to know telephone numbers."

"Affordable housing, safe transportation, resources available for the elderly."

"Anything and everything that may pertain to seniors and their options to live, survive, and thrive in Orlando."



### **General Comments**

"There are not enough places for socialization for older adults, Downtown caters to 20-somethings. As a former NYer (city), and a often visitor I noticed a big difference between the two cities. My friends and I socialize a lot but often we end up at home because there aren't enough places for us to feel comfortable. Orlando caters to young broke people!"

"We need more sidewalks, on both sides of collector streets, in better condition, with ramps facing the direction of travel – not dumping wheelchair users at an angle into the intersection. Better enforcement of crosswalks. More favorable ped signals (always on with green + lead phases).

"I think there's room for improvement. In many instances, Orlando has a fairly significant population of seniors because retirees have themselves chose to remain here – not because Orlando has made a concerted effort to have/keep them here. Whereas seniors share many of the same challenges as other citizens (e.g., transportation, parking), they also have challenges that warrant a focused approach from the city."



# Schedule/Timeline for Action Plan Process

Event	Date
Press Conference – Kick Off	October 28, 2019
On-Line Survey Runs on Various Digital Platforms	October 28, 2019 – Early March 2020
Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging #1	November 20, 2019
Neighborhood Association Meetings	November 2019 – January 2020
Focus Groups/Listening Sessions	February – March 2020
Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging #2	January 22, 2020
Mayor's Neighborhood & Community Summit	March 7, 2020
Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging #3	March 25, 2020
Older Americans Month Event	May 2020 – Date TBD
Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging #4	May 27, 2020
Outreach Event	June 2020 – Date TBD



# Schedule/Timeline for Action Plan Process

Event	Date
Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging #5	July 22, 2020
Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging #6	September 23, 2020
Outreach Event	October 2020 – Date TBD
Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging #7	November 18, 2020
Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging #8	January 27, 2021
Municipal Planning Board Workshop	February 16, 2021
Mayor's Committee on Livability & Healthy Aging #9	March 24, 2021
City Council Workshop – Presentation of Action Plan	April 2021
City Council Hearing – Acceptance of Action Plan	April/May 2021
Celebration Event – Older Americans Month	May 2021
Action Plan forwarded to World Health Organization	May/June 2021



### Outline of Action Plan

#### **Letter from Mayor Dyer**

#### **Executive Summary**

#### **Chapter 1: Introduction to Age-Friendly Orlando**

#### **Chapter 2: Assessment & Planning**

- Demographics
- Age-Friendly Livability Survey
- AARP Livability Index
- Existing Reports
- Outreach Events
- Key Findings

#### **Chapter 3: The Eight Domains of Livability**

#### **Built Environment**

- 1. Transportation
- 2. Housing
- 3. Outdoor Spaces & Buildings

#### **Social Environment**

- 1. Social Participation
- 2. Respect & Social Inclusion
- 3. Civic Participation & Employment
- 4. Community Support & Health Services
- 5. Communication & Information

#### **Chapter 4: Goals & Actions**

#### **Built Environment**

- 1. Transportation
- 2. Housing
- 3. Outdoor Spaces & Buildings

#### Social Environment

- 1. Social Participation
- 2. Respect & Social Inclusion
- 3. Civic Participation & Employment
- 4. Community Support & Health Services
- 5. Communication & Information

#### **Chapter 5: Implementation & Evaluation**

- Implementation
- Funding
- Equity and Results

# Now all we have to do is fill in all the blanks.





## **Blue Zones Update**

### What's Happening?

- In 2019, the Orlando Economic Partnership (OEP)
  engaged Blue Zones, LLC to conduct an assessment
  of Orange County to determine if the area was
  ready to pursue Blue Zones strategies.
- From August through September, Blue Zones staff conducted in-depth interviews and listening sessions with many people and organizations on topics such as livability, health, food systems, and the built environment – many of the same topics we'll be working on as part of our effort.
- On November 13, 2019, the OEP hosted a meeting to provide an update on the assessment. The report was also presented to the OEP's Blue Zones steering committee earlier in the day (the City is not on the steering committee).
- Blue Zones and OEP are currently going through a scoping process that will determine the scope of work and geography for a potential project.
- February 2020 is when that process will be completed and we'll know more.



Dan Buettner, author and longevity expert at one of his presentations.

The work of Blue Zones, LLC is rooted in research and identification of the world's longest-lived cultures and most extraordinary populations. Their findings were published in the New York Times best-selling books The Blue Zones, The Blue Zones Solution, The Blue Zones of Happiness and Thrive – all published by National Geographic books. They have applied the tenets of the Blue Zones in over 40 cities throughout the U.S. They use a systematic, environmental approach to wellbeing that optimizes policy, urban and building design and social networks.



# **Cross-Pollination of Planning Efforts**

We have so much going on right now, it's downright mind-boggling.

Having said that, we will do our best to crosspollinate our Age-Friendly effort with the following:

- Green Works Orlando Community Action Plan (Sustainability/Resiliency)
- Future-Ready City Master Plan
- Parks Master Plan
- Downtown Master Plan
- Complete Streets Strategy (Implementation)
- Orlando Transportation Guidelines
- Vision Zero Action Plan
- Regional Affordable Housing Initiative (Implementation)
- Orange County Housing For All
   10-Year Action Plan (Implementation)



Tuesday, February 4, 2020 at 6 p.m. Beardall Senior Center 800 Delaney Avenue, Orlando



# **Questions/Discussion**

Please visit our Livable Orlando: An Age-Friendly Initiative Website:

https://www.orlando.gov/Community-Programs-Events/AARP-Age-Friendly-Community



